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<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> Bachelor of Tourism Innovation and Development	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BTID	<b>LEVEL:</b> 7
<b>COURSE:</b> Tourism Geography	<b>COURSE CODE:</b> TGE510S
<b>DATE:</b> July 2022	<b>SESSION:</b> PAPER 2
<b>DURATION:</b> 2 Hours	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	MS U. TJITUNGA
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Dr MUHOHO

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL the questions.</li><li>2. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly.</li></ol>

**THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES**

**(INCLUDING FRONT PAGE)**

**Question 1** (3x5=15)

Identify and explain the three major geographical components of tourism.

**Question 2** (30)

Nature is an important tourism resource, but it can also become dangerous.

2.1 Explain three possibilities when nature can become a threat to tourism. (15 marks)

2.2 Give for each of your three threats one existing example including destination. (5 marks)

2.3 Give for each of your three threats a possibility how these problems can be solved or at least minimized. (10 marks)

**Question 3** (20)

Tourism was seen as an 'industry without chimneys', which brought economic benefits in employment, income and development. However, this economic imperative overlooked the environmental, social and cultural consequences of tourism in many countries. Explain the benefits of tourism planning:

3.1 For those involved in delivering and developing tourism at the destination, tourism planning: (10)

3.2 For the destination itself, tourism planning encourages a high-quality tourism environment because it: (10)

**Question 4** (4x5=20)

Identify and describe top five destinations in Africa that have a distinctive nature for tourism.

**Question 5** (4x5=20)

Identify and explain 4 weather elements and their effect on tourism.